

# Tuvalu

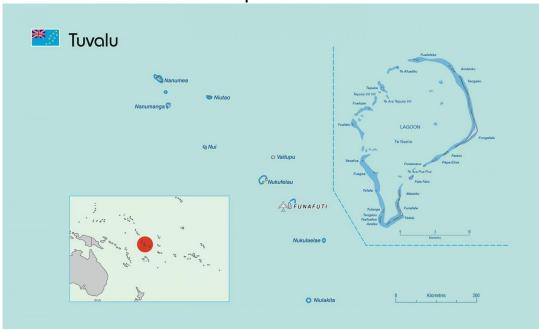
## **Country Infrastructure Profile**

Country Facts		Key Statistics	
Official name of country	Tuvalu	Land area (km²)	261
Capital	Funafuti	Exclusive economic zone (km²)	749 790 <sup>1</sup>
Government and legal status	Democratic monarchy	Population (2019 estimate)	11 646#
Head of State	HM Queen Elizabeth II represented by the Governor General HE Teniku Talesi	<b>Population density</b> (persons/km) (2019)	343*
Head of Government	Prime Minister Kausea Natano	Population growth (% annual change) (2014-2019)	0.4*
Official languages	English, Tuvaluan	<b>Urban population</b> (% of total population) (2019)	63.2#
Official currency	Australian Dollar	GDP (USD million) (2019)	47#
Memberships	1978 – Member of the	GNI per capita (USD) (2018)	5 430°
	Commonwealth	Proportion of population living	
	1978 – Pacific Community (SPC) 1978 – Pacific Forum Secretariat (PIF) 2000 – United Nations 2013 – PRIF 2004 – International Maritime Organisation (IMO) 2017 – International Civil Aviation Organisation (ICAO)	below the national poverty line (2018)	
		Overseas development assistance to infrastructure (USD million) (2018)	3.3*

Source: ¹ SPC members details, https://www.spc.int/our-members/tuvalu/details (accessed 17 July 2020); \*Asian Development Bank, Basic 2020 Statistics, <a href="https://www.adb.org/mobile/basic-statistics-2020/">https://www.adb.org/mobile/basic-statistics-2020/</a> (accessed 17 July 2020); \*World Bank, data, <a href="https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.H2O.BASW.ZS?locations=TV&view=chart">https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.H2O.BASW.ZS?locations=TV&view=chart</a> (accessed 17 July 2020)

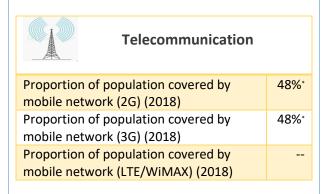
<sup>--</sup> data not available from 2012-2019

## Map of Tuvalu



Source: <a href="https://www.spc.int/our-members/tuvalu/details">www.spc.int/our-members/tuvalu/details</a> (accessed 17 July 2020)

#### **Access and Infrastructure Indicators**





Energy	
Proportion of population with access to electricity (2017)	100%*
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (2017)	13.5*
Average annual mean of particulate matter of 2.5 microns in diameter or smaller levels in urban areas (ug/m³)	
CO <sub>2</sub> emission (metric tons/per capita) (2014)	1.0#

Transpor	t^
International airport: 1 – Funafuti International	
Airport	
Total road network (km)	
Paved road network as % of total network	
Number of international ports	1

Climate Resilience-rel Risk Indexes	ated
INFORM natural hazard index	3.0
Physical exposure to earthquake	0.1
Physical exposure to flood	0.1
Physical exposure to tsunami	8.3
Physical exposure to tropical cyclones	0.1

Source: \*Asian Development Bank, Basic 2020 Statistics, <a href="https://www.adb.org/mobile/basic-statistics-2020/">https://www.adb.org/mobile/basic-statistics-2020/</a> (accessed 17 July 2020)

#World Bank, data, <a href="https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.H2O.BASW.ZS?locations=TV&view=chart">https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.H2O.BASW.ZS?locations=TV&view=chart</a> (accessed 17 July 2020); ^All transport indicators from the Pacific Region Infrastructure Facility, Pacific Infrastructure Performance Indicators (PIPI), 2016, \*European Union, INFORM Index for Risk Management, 2020. The risk score ranges from 0-10, where 10 is the highest risk. -- data not available for 2012-2019

#### **Key Development Policies**

No y Development Consider		
-	Tuvalu Report on the Implementation of the Instanbul Programme of Action (IPoA) for Least Developed Countries for the Decade 2011-2020	2019
-	Tuvalu Integrated Waste Policy and Action Plan: Towards Cleaner and Healthier Islands 2017-2026	2017
-	Tuvalu Infrastructure Strategy and Investment Plan 2016-2025	2016
-	Te Kakeega III – National Strategy for Sustainable Development 2016-2020	2016
-	Government of Tuvalu Intended Nationally Determined Contributions	2015
-	Tuvalu National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan 2012-2016	2012
-	Te Kaniva Tuvalu National Climate Change Policy 2012-2016	2012
-	Master Plan for Renewable Electricity and Energy Efficiency in Tuvalu 2012-2020	2012
-	Sustainable and Integrated Water and Sanitation Policy 2012-2021	2011